

● **OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH LAWS (*ANHYDROUS AMMONIA*)**

STATUTORY CITATION: Vt. Stat. Title 21, §§ 201 – 232

RELATED REGULATIONS: Vt. Code R. 24-050-004

GENERAL SUMMARY: Chapter 3, Subchapter 5 of the state labor laws authorizes the state labor commissioner and the state human services secretary to develop and enforce safety and health rules consistent with the federal Occupational Safety and Health Act.

PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO AGRICULTURE: The labor commissioner has adopted standards for the storage and handling of anhydrous ammonia, which is commonly used as an agricultural fertilizer. Vermont's ammonia safety regulations are identical to those established by the U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (*see entry, U.S. — Pesticides & Agricultural Chemicals — Anhydrous Ammonia*) and likewise apply only to farm operations that employ more than 10 workers in a given year or that maintain a temporary labor camp.

SPECIAL NOTES OR ADVISORIES

RETALIATION — A person may not discharge, discipline or discriminate in any manner against an employee because the employee has filed a complaint, participated in a proceeding, or exercised any other right afforded by these provisions. A worker who has been subjected to retaliation may submit a discrimination complaint to the state enforcement agency at any time within 30 days of the violation, and the Department has 90 days thereafter to investigate the charges and notify the worker of its findings. As an alternative, the worker may bring suit against the employer in civil court, using a private attorney or public legal service provider.

ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT

PRIMARY ENFORCEMENT AGENCY — *Vermont Occupational Safety and Health Administration (VOSHA), Vermont Department of Labor, Montpelier, Vermont 05601 (802-828-5084).*

SECONDARY OR ASSOCIATED ENFORCEMENT AGENCY — *None.*